

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

### DL-Lactic acid

Creation date	21st September 2019	Version	3.0
Revision date	28th April 2023		

#### SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

##### 1.1. Product identifier

DL-Lactic acid	
Substance / mixture	substance
Chemical name	DL-Lactic acid
CAS number	50-21-5
EC (EINECS) number	200-018-0
Other substance name	
DL-Lactic acid	

##### 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

**Substance's intended use**  
Chemical production, analytical chemistry, laboratory synthesis, industrial applications.

##### Substance uses advised against

The product should not be used in ways other than those referred in Section 1.

##### 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

##### Supplier

Name or trade name	Ing. Petr Švec - PENTA s.r.o.
Address	Radiová 1122/1, Praha 10, 102 00 Czech Republic
Identification number (CRN)	02096013
VAT Reg No	CZ02096013
Phone	+420 226 060 681
E-mail	info@pentachemicals.eu
Web address	www.pentachemicals.eu

##### Competent person responsible for the safety data sheet

Name	Ing. Petr Švec - PENTA s.r.o.
E-mail	info@pentachemicals.eu

##### 1.4. Emergency telephone number

European emergency number: 112 112

#### SECTION 2: Hazards identification

##### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

##### Classification of the substance in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

The substance is classified as dangerous.

Skin Irrit. 2, H315

Eye Dam. 1, H318

##### Most serious adverse effects on human health and the environment

Causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye damage.

##### 2.2. Label elements

##### Hazard pictogram



##### Signal word

Danger

##### Dangerous substance

DL-Lactic acid

(EC: 200-018-0; CAS: 50-21-5)

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

### DL-Lactic acid

Creation date	21st September 2019	Version	3.0
Revision date	28th April 2023		

#### Hazard statements

H315 Causes skin irritation.  
H318 Causes serious eye damage.

#### Precautionary statements

P280 Wear eye protection.  
P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

#### 2.3. Other hazards

The substance does not have endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605. Substance does not meet the criteria for PBT or vPvB in accordance with Annex XIII of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended.

### SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

#### 3.1. Substances

##### Chemical characterization

The substance specified below.

Identification numbers	Substance name	Content in % weight	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008	Note
CAS: 50-21-5 EC: 200-018-0	<b>substance main component</b> DL-Lactic acid	>85	Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Dam. 1, H318	

Full text of all classifications and hazard statements is given in the section 16.

### SECTION 4: First aid measures

#### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

Take care of your own safety. If any health problems are manifested or if in doubt, inform a doctor and show him information from this safety data sheet. If unconscious, put the person in the stabilized (recovery) position on his side with his head slightly bent backwards and make sure that airways are free; never induce vomiting. If the person vomits by himself, make sure that the vomit is not inhaled. In life threatening conditions first of all provide resuscitation of the affected person and ensure medical assistance. Respiratory arrest - provide artificial respiration immediately. Cardiac arrest - provide indirect cardiac massage immediately.

##### If inhaled

Terminate the exposure immediately; move the affected person to fresh air.

##### If on skin

Remove contaminated clothes. Wash the affected area with plenty of water, lukewarm if possible. Soap, soap solution or shampoo should be used if there is no skin injury. Provide medical treatment if skin irritation persists.

##### If in eyes

Rinse eyes immediately with a flow of running water, open the eyelids (also using force if needed); remove contact lenses immediately if worn by the affected person. No neutralization should be performed in any case! Rinsing should be continued for 10-30 minutes from the inner to the outer eye corner to make sure that the other eye is not involved. Depending on the situation, call medical rescue service or ensure medical treatment as promptly as possible. Everyone must be referred for treatment even if affected only a little.

##### If swallowed

Rinse out the mouth with water and provide 2-5 dL of water. Provide medical treatment if the person has any health problems.

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

### DL-Lactic acid

Creation date	21st September 2019	Version	3.0
Revision date	28th April 2023		

#### 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

##### If inhaled

Inhaling vapours can cause corrosion of the breathing system.

##### If on skin

Causes skin irritation.

##### If in eyes

Causes serious eye damage.

##### If swallowed

Corrosion of the digestion system can occur.

#### 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Symptomatic treatment.

### SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

#### 5.1. Extinguishing media

##### Suitable extinguishing media

Alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide, powder, water spray jet, water mist.

##### Unsuitable extinguishing media

Water - full jet.

#### 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

In the event of fire, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and other toxic gases may arise. Inhalation of hazardous degradation (pyrolysis) products may cause serious health damage.

#### 5.3. Advice for firefighters

Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus (SCBA) with a chemical protection suit only where personal (close) contact is likely. Use a self-contained breathing apparatus and full-body protective clothing. Do not allow run-off of contaminated fire extinguishing material to enter drains or surface and ground water.

### SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

#### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use personal protective equipment for work. Follow the instructions in the Sections 7 and 8. Prevent contact with skin and eyes.

#### 6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent contamination of the soil and entering surface or ground water.

#### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Spilled product should be covered with suitable (non-flammable) absorbing material (sand, diatomaceous earth, earth and other suitable absorption materials); to be contained in well closed containers and removed as per the Section 13. In the event of leakage of the substantial amount of the product, inform fire brigade and other competent bodies. After removal of the product, wash the contaminated site with plenty of water. Do not use solvents.

#### 6.4. Reference to other sections

See the Section 7, 8 and 13.

### SECTION 7: Handling and storage

#### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Prevent contact with skin and eyes. Wash hands and exposed parts of the body thoroughly after handling. Use personal protective equipment as per Section 8. Observe valid legal regulations on safety and health protection.

#### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in tightly closed containers in cold, dry and well ventilated areas designated for this purpose.

#### 7.3. Specific end use(s)

not available

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

### DL-Lactic acid

Creation date	21st September 2019	Version	3.0
Revision date	28th April 2023		

#### SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

##### 8.1. Control parameters

none

##### 8.2. Exposure controls

Follow the usual measures intended for health protection at work and especially for good ventilation. This can be achieved only by local suction or efficient general ventilation. Do not eat, drink and smoke during work. Wash your hands thoroughly with water and soap after work and before breaks for a meal and rest.

##### Eye/face protection

Protective goggles or face shield (based on the nature of the work performed).

##### Skin protection

Hand protection: Protective gloves resistant to the product. When choosing appropriate thickness, material and permeability of the gloves, observe recommendations of their particular manufacturer. Observe other recommendations of the manufacturer. Other protection: protective workwear. Contaminated skin should be washed thoroughly.

##### Respiratory protection

Mask with a filter in a poorly ventilated environment.

##### Thermal hazard

Not available.

##### Environmental exposure controls

Observe usual measures for protection of the environment, see Section 6.2.

#### SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

##### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	liquid
Colour	colorless to yellowish
Odour	sour
Melting point/freezing point	16-26 °C
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range	122 °C
Flammability	data not available
Lower and upper explosion limit	data not available
Flash point	>110 °C
Auto-ignition temperature	data not available
Decomposition temperature	data not available
pH	data not available
Kinematic viscosity	data not available
Solubility in water	data not available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	<1
Vapour pressure	data not available
Density and/or relative density	
Density	1.21 g/cm <sup>3</sup> at 20 °C
Relative vapour density	data not available
Particle characteristics	data not available

##### 9.2. Other information

not available

#### SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

##### 10.1. Reactivity

The substance is non-flammable.

##### 10.2. Chemical stability

The product is stable under normal conditions.

**SAFETY DATA SHEET**

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

**DL-Lactic acid**

Creation date	21st September 2019	Version	3.0
Revision date	28th April 2023		

**10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions**

Unknown.

**10.4. Conditions to avoid**

The product is stable and no degradation occurs under normal use. Protect against flames, sparks, overheating and against frost.

**10.5. Incompatible materials**

Protect against strong acids, bases and oxidizing agents.

**10.6. Hazardous decomposition products**

Not developed under normal uses. Dangerous outcomes such as carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide are formed at high temperature and in fire.

**SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

**11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**

No toxicological data is available for the substance.

**Acute toxicity**

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

DL-Lactic acid					
Route of exposure	Parameter	Value	Exposure time	Species	Sex
Oral	LD <sub>50</sub>	>2500 mg/kg		Rat	

**Skin corrosion/irritation**

Causes skin irritation.

**Serious eye damage/irritation**

Causes serious eye damage.

**Respiratory or skin sensitisation**

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

**Germ cell mutagenicity**

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

**Carcinogenicity**

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

**Reproductive toxicity**

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

**Toxicity for specific target organ - single exposure**

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

**Toxicity for specific target organ - repeated exposure**

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

**Aspiration hazard**

Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

### DL-Lactic acid

Creation date	21st September 2019	Version	3.0
Revision date	28th April 2023		

#### 11.2. Information on other hazards

The substance does not have endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605.

### SECTION 12: Ecological information

#### 12.1. Toxicity

not available

#### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

Data not available.

#### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Not available.

#### 12.4. Mobility in soil

Not available.

#### 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Product does not contain any substance meeting the criteria for PBT or vPvB in accordance with the Annex XIII of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended.

#### 12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

This substance does not have endocrine disrupting properties with respect to non-target organisms as it does not meet the criteria set out in section B of Regulation (EU) No 2017/2100.

#### 12.7. Other adverse effects

Not available.

### SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

#### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

Hazard of environmental contamination; dispose of the waste in accordance with the local and/or national regulations. Proceed in accordance with valid regulations on waste disposal. Any unused product and contaminated packaging should be put in labelled containers for waste collection and submitted for disposal to a person authorised for waste removal (a specialized company) that is entitled for such activity. Do not empty unused product in drainage systems. The product must not be disposed of with municipal waste. Empty containers may be used at waste incinerators to produce energy or deposited in a dump with appropriate classification. Perfectly cleaned containers can be submitted for recycling.

#### Waste management legislation

Directive 2008/98/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 November 2008 on waste, as amended. Decision 2000/532/EC establishing a list of wastes, as amended.

### SECTION 14: Transport information

#### 14.1. UN number or ID number

not subject to transport regulations

#### 14.2. UN proper shipping name

not relevant

#### 14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

not relevant

#### 14.4. Packing group

not relevant

#### 14.5. Environmental hazards

not relevant

#### 14.6. Special precautions for user

Reference in the Sections 4 to 8.

#### 14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

not relevant

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

### DL-Lactic acid

Creation date	21st September 2019	Version	3.0
Revision date	28th April 2023		

#### SECTION 15: Regulatory information

##### 15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18th December 2006 concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH), establishing the European Chemicals Agency, amending Directive 1999/45/EC and repealing Council Regulation (EEC) No. 793/93 and Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1488/94 as well as Council Directive 76/769/EEC and Commission Directives 91/155/EEC, 93/67/EEC, 93/105/EC and 2000/21/EC, as amended. REGULATION (EC) No. 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL as amended. Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878 of 18 June 2020 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH).

##### 15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been performed for this substance.

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## SAFETY DATA SHEET

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### DL-Lactic acid

Creation date	21st September 2019	Version	3.0
Revision date	28th April 2023		

No chemical safety assessment has been performed for this substance.

#### SECTION 16: Other information

##### A list of standard risk phrases used in the safety data sheet

H315	Causes skin irritation.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.

##### Guidelines for safe handling used in the safety data sheet

P280	Wear eye protection.
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

##### Other important information about human health protection

The product must not be - unless specifically approved by the manufacturer/importer - used for purposes other than as per the Section 1. The user is responsible for adherence to all related health protection regulations.

##### Key to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

ADR	European agreement concerning the international carriage of dangerous goods by road
BCF	Bioconcentration Factor
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service



## SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) as amended

### DL-Lactic acid

Creation date	21st September 2019	Version	3.0
Revision date	28th April 2023		

CLP	Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substance and mixtures
EC	Identification code for each substance listed in EINECS
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
EmS	Emergency plan
EU	European Union
EuPCS	European Product Categorisation System
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IBC	International Code For The Construction And Equipment of Ships Carrying Dangerous Chemicals
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
IMO	International Maritime Organization
INCI	International Nomenclature of Cosmetic Ingredients
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
IUPAC	International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry
LD <sub>50</sub>	Lethal dose of a substance in which it can be expected death of 50% of the population
log Kow	Octanol-water partition coefficient
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limits
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
ppm	Parts per million
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals
RID	Agreement on the transport of dangerous goods by rail
UN	Four-figure identification number of the substance or article taken from the UN Model Regulations
UVCB	Substances of unknown or variable composition, complex reaction products or biological materials
VOC	Volatile organic compounds
vPvB	Very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

Eye Dam.	Serious eye damage
Skin Irrit.	Skin irritation

#### Training guidelines

Inform the personnel about the recommended ways of use, mandatory protective equipment, first aid and prohibited ways of handling the product.

#### Recommended restrictions of use

not available

#### Information about data sources used to compile the Safety Data Sheet

REGULATION (EC) No. 1907/2006 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL (REACH) as amended.  
REGULATION (EC) No. 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL as amended. Data from the manufacturer of the substance / mixture, if available - information from registration dossiers.

#### The changes (which information has been added, deleted or modified)

The version 3.0 replaces the SDS version from 11 October 2022. Changes were made in sections 2, 11, 12, 15 and 16.

#### More information

Classification procedure - calculation method.

#### Statement

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### **DL-Lactic acid**

Creation date	21st September 2019	Version	3.0
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The safety data sheet provides information aimed at ensuring safety and health protection at work and environmental protection. The provided information corresponds to the current status of knowledge and experience and complies with valid legal regulations. The information should not be understood as guaranteeing the suitability and usability of the product for a particular application.